

Submission Rules for *ERINA REPORT*

1. ERINA REPORT (hereinafter the Journal) is an open-access academic journal published by the Economic and Social Research Institute for Northeast Asia, University of Niigata Prefecture (hereinafter the Institute). The journal publishes the outcomes of academic research on the socio-economic issues of Northeast Asia, as well as reports on the Institute's activities.
2. The editorial committee of the Journal accepts submissions from external researchers. We accept academic papers that present conclusions based on scholarly analysis and discussion, as well as materials useful for academic research (such as survey reports and current state reviews). Submissions must be unpublished and consist of original content.
3. The journal does NOT conduct peer review. The Editorial Committee of the Journal will make its decision on acceptance, taking into account the manuscript's relevance to the journal's concept and adherence to the separately stipulated "Instructions for Manuscript", and will notify the author(s) of the result. If not accepted, the editorial committee will delete the submitted files.
4. The copyright of the manuscript belongs to the author(s), and the author should grant the Institute the right to use it free of charge.
5. Please submit the following four items in electronic files.
 - (1) Submission Sheet ("Form 1")
 - (2) Manuscript (Main text)
 - (3) Files of tables, figures, and photographs
 - (4) Authors' Declaration ("Form 2")
6. Please write a manuscript in Japanese or English. If author(s) write the manuscript in a language other than their native language, they must have it checked by a native speaker of that language. If there is any doubt that the manuscript has been checked, the Editorial Committee will reject it.
7. Please submit a complete manuscript. The author's corrections should be made up to twice, as needed, and we cannot accept any significant changes at the proofreading stage.

8. Please refer to the “Instructions for Manuscript” to be familiar with details on volume and styles of manuscripts.
9. When the manuscript is accepted and published, the author(s) can receive, on demand, three copies of the issue in which the manuscript is printed. The delivery address must be within Japan. The shipping fee is to be borne by the authors.
10. All papers and other items published in the Journal will be uploaded to the website of the Institute.
11. The personal information of the author(s) will be used solely for contacting them with regard to the Journal publication and governed by the “Regulations for the Protection of Personal Information of the University of Niigata Prefecture”.

May 12, 2026

Economic and Social Research Institute for Northeast Asia,
University of Niigata Prefecture
(ERINA-UNP)

Form 1**ERINA REPORT Submission Form (for English Manuscript)**

Submission Date				
Title				
Title in Japanese				
Correspondent Author	Family (Last) Name		Given (First) Name	
	(kanji/katakana)		(kanji/katakana)	
	Organization, Position			
	(in Japanese)			
	E-mail Address			
	Telephone			
Co-author(s) (Add fields as needed)	Family Name		First Name	
	(kanji/katakana)		(kanji/katakana)	
	Organization, Position			
	(in Japanese)			
Pre-submission check	☐ Keywords (5 words or fewer) ☐ JEL classification codes (5 codes or fewer) ☐ Summary (200 words or fewer) ☐ Summary in Japanese (500 characters or less) ☐ Text volume: 3,000 words or fewer ☐ Figures and Tables: 15 items or fewer ☐ Check by a native speaker (If none of the authors are native English speakers)			

Form 2

Author Declaration

1. **Originality**

We hereby confirm that this manuscript is an unpublished original research work and does not contain any fabrication, falsification, or plagiarism.

2. **Author Contributions**

All authors have made substantial contributions to the conception of the study, data collection and analysis, and the writing and revision of the manuscript, and we confirm that all authors share joint responsibility for its content.

3. **Conflict of Interest**

We confirm that there are no financial or personal conflicts of interest related to this research. Should any conflict of interest exist, its details will be clearly stated.

4. **Research Ethics**

If this research involves human or animal subjects, we confirm that it was conducted with the approval of the relevant institutional ethics committee(s) and in compliance with applicable ethical standards (where applicable).

5. **Copyright**

We confirm that the authors hold the authority to exercise copyright over this paper and, based on that authority, grant the Economic and Social Research Institute for Northeast Asia permission to use this paper free of charge.

6. **AI Usage (if applicable)**

We understand that if AI tools are used, their specific purposes (e.g., language editing or assistance with research design) must be clearly indicated, and AI cannot be listed as an author.

Signatures:

Corresponding Author: _____

Co-authors: _____

Date: ____ / ____ / ____

6. Please superscript the numbers for footnotes following the relevant position in the main text. The footnotes are to be placed at the foot of the same page, not at the end of the main text.
7. When citing references, please indicate the author's name and year (and page number if necessary) at the relevant position in the text, referring to a reference list at the end of the main text. Please do not use a footnote for this purpose.
8. For the reference list, as a rule, please follow the samples below:

[Book]

Enkhbayar Shagdar (2012) *Mongolia's Economic Transition and Development Challenges: An Evidence of Poorly Managed Neo-liberal, Shock Therapy Transition and Economic Destitution*, Saarbrücken: Lap Lambert Academic Pub.

Kuboniwa, Masaaki., Yasushi Nakamura, Kazuhiro Kumo, and Yoshisada Shida (eds.) (2019) *Russian Historical Statistics for the Last Three Centuries: New Data and New Inferences: New Data and New Inferences*, Basingstoke: Springer.

** As Mongolian names have the father's names instead of the family names, we recommend treating the given name as the representative one, i.e., putting it first, followed by the father's name without a separating comma. When they are the second or later author, the order reverses with a separating comma.*

[Paper in Journal]

Dong, Qi (2025), "Reassessing Agricultural Investment in China: From 1952 to 2017." *Research on World Agricultural Economy*, 6(4), pp. 568–591.
<https://doi.org/10.36956/rwae.v6i4.1709>

[Chapter in Book]

Arai, Hirofumi (2016) "Japan-Russia Economic Relations with Emphasis on Energy Cooperation," In: Gilbert Rozman (ed.), *Japan-Russia Relations: Implications for the U.S.-Japan Alliance*, Washington, D.C.: Sasakawa Peace Foundation, pp. 101–110.

May 12, 2026

The Editorial Committee of ERINA REPORT