

ERINA REPORT

Instructions for English-Language Manuscript

1. The manuscript should be prepared in the Microsoft Word format (.docx).
2. The manuscript file should include the following
 - Title
 - Name of the author(s): If the author knows the Chinese characters used in their name, please indicate them as well.
 - Abstract up to 200 words, keywords (about 5 words), (JEL Classification Codes (up to 5 codes), if applicable)
 - Main text (including footnotes)
 - (Acknowledgments, if applicable)
 - References
 - Japanese title, Japanese abstract of up to 500 characters, Japanese keywords (about 5 words). Please note that the authors are responsible for finding an appropriate translator. If you genuinely cannot find it, please contact the Editorial Committee.
3. The main text of the manuscript should be 3,000 words or fewer, in principle. If your manuscript significantly exceeds the limit, or if it includes more than 15 items of tables, figures, or photographs, please consult the editorial board in advance. Due to space constraints, the publication may be deferred to a subsequent issue.
4. For the titles of tables, figures, and photographs, please use consecutive and respective series of numbers, e.g., Table 1, Table 2 ...; Figure 1, Figure 2; Photograph 1, Photograph 2 Please clearly indicate the corresponding numbers for all figures, tables, and photographs mentioned in the text. We will place tables, figures, and photographs as close as possible to their references in the layout, but please be aware that they may be placed on a different page. Separately from the main text file, please submit tables and graphs in Microsoft Excel format, and other diagrams and photographs in image formats such as JPEG, TIFF, and Adobe Illustrator files. Please ensure that the resolution of image files is 300 dpi or higher.
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7. When citing references, please indicate the author's name and year (and page number if necessary) at the relevant position in the text, referring to a reference list at the end of the main text. Please do not use a footnote for this purpose.
8. For the reference list, as a rule, please follow the samples below:

[Book]

Enkhbayar Shagdar (2012) *Mongolia's Economic Transition and Development Challenges: An Evidence of Poorly Managed Neo-liberal, Shock Therapy Transition and Economic Destitution*, Saarbrücken: Lap Lambert Academic Pub.

Kuboniwa, Masaaki., Yasushi Nakamura, Kazuhiro Kumo, and Yoshisada Shida (eds.) (2019) *Russian Historical Statistics for the Last Three Centuries: New Data and New Inferences: New Data and New Inferences*, Basingstoke: Springer.

** As Mongolian names have the father's names instead of the family names, we recommend treating the given name as the representative one, i.e., putting it first, followed by the father's name without a separating comma. When they are the second or later author, the order reverses with a separating comma.*

[Paper in Journal]

Dong, Qi (2025), "Reassessing Agricultural Investment in China: From 1952 to 2017." *Research on World Agricultural Economy*, 6(4), pp. 568–591.
<https://doi.org/10.36956/rwae.v6i4.1709>

[Chapter in Book]

Arai, Hirofumi (2016) "Japan-Russia Economic Relations with Emphasis on Energy Cooperation," In: Gilbert Rozman (ed.), *Japan-Russia Relations: Implications for the U.S.-Japan Alliance*, Washington, D.C.: Sasakawa Peace Foundation, pp. 101–110.

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